#### The October 28 2008 Snow Event:

Model Trends and Forecast Implications

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# Motivation

- Difficult event with relatively short lead times
  - No watch issued
  - HWO did not mention event until 08Z27OCT
    - 11 hours before warning issuance
    - ~24 hours before the onset of snow
  - Models did not "catch on" to the event until about T-18hrs.
  - Warnings/advisories issued about 12hrs before event onset



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# Tidbits

- Operational guidance on the western edge of the "ensemble envelope".
  - Interesting given higher resolution of control GFS simulation (what is it seeing?).
- Ensembles lagging trend of operational guidance.







![](_page_21_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Figure_1.jpeg)

#### Tidbits

 Now, some SREF members catching on to eventual track and adding valuable information to the deterministic runs.

![](_page_23_Figure_0.jpeg)

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### Tidbits

 Eventual track still on the western edge of the guidance envelope, but the models pretty much "have it" now.

#### **Possible Explanation**

201/0

![](_page_27_Figure_1.jpeg)

45°F 7°C

## Summary/Conclusions

- In the watch timeframe, guidance indicated potential for storm near or just west of the benchmark
- 42-54 hr guidance showed no improvement (i.e. the trend was not your friend!)
- dprog/dt again helps from  $42 \rightarrow 30 \rightarrow 24 \rightarrow 18$  hrs

#### Discussion

- How to handle these watch period systems forecast to develop near the benchmark?
  - Deterministic/Ensemble simulations suggest NO chance of a high impact event.
  - Surface forcing (sensible/latent heat fluxes) indicate possible low track much further west
    - Upper dynamics vs. surface forcing for low placement
  - So, actual "probability" of an event may be higher?